

## Dimethyl 2-chloro-3-tosylmaleate

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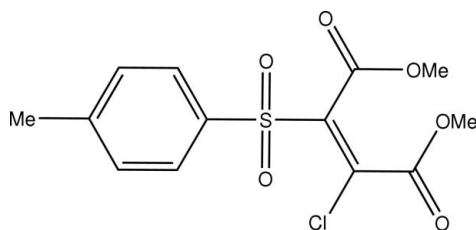
Received 26 July 2007; accepted 8 August 2007

Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study;  $T = 290$  K; mean  $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.003$  Å;  $R$  factor = 0.045;  $wR$  factor = 0.127; data-to-parameter ratio = 17.0.

The title compound,  $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{13}\text{ClO}_6\text{S}$ , contains two methoxy-carbonyl groups in a *cis* arrangement, with a dihedral angle of  $79.9$  ( $1$ ) $^\circ$  between the least-squares planes defined by the two methoxycarbonyl fragments. Weak van der Waals interactions between the molecules are effective in the molecular packing. This is the first X-ray structure reported for a tosylmaleate derivative which can be used as a pharmaceutical primary material.

### Related literature

For applications of vinylsulfonyl-containing compounds, see: Zhu *et al.* (1989).



### Experimental

#### Crystal data

$\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{13}\text{ClO}_6\text{S}$   
 $M_r = 332.74$   
 Monoclinic,  $P2_1/c$

$a = 12.4167$  (14) Å  
 $b = 12.9964$  (13) Å  
 $c = 9.5511$  (10) Å

$\beta = 100.879$  (10) $^\circ$   
 $V = 1513.6$  (3) Å<sup>3</sup>  
 $Z = 4$   
 Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation

$\mu = 0.41$  mm<sup>-1</sup>  
 $T = 290$  (2) K  
 $0.5 \times 0.2 \times 0.1$  mm

#### Data collection

Oxford Diffraction Xcalibur2 with a Sapphire-3 CCD detector diffractometer  
 Absorption correction: numerical (*X-RED*; Stoe & Cie, 1997)  
 $T_{\min} = 0.815$ ,  $T_{\max} = 0.930$

9792 measured reflections  
 3298 independent reflections  
 2475 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$   
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.070$

#### Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.045$   
 $wR(F^2) = 0.127$   
 $S = 0.99$   
 3298 reflections

194 parameters  
 H-atom parameters constrained  
 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.45$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>  
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.30$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>

**Table 1**

Selected torsion angles ( $^\circ$ ).

C5—C1—C2—C3	−7.4 (3)	C5—C1—C2—C11	171.16 (14)
S1—C1—C2—C3	177.75 (12)	S1—C1—C2—C11	−3.7 (2)

Data collection: *CrysAlis CCD* (Oxford Diffraction, 2003); cell refinement: *CrysAlis CCD*; data reduction: *CrysAlis RED* (Oxford Diffraction, 2003); program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 1997); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 1997); molecular graphics: *DIAMOND* (Brandenburg, 2001); software used to prepare material for publication: *PLATON* (Spek, 2003).

This work was supported by grants from the University of Tehran and the Swedish Research Council.

Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: BH2129).

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**supplementary materials**

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## Dimethyl 2-chloro-3-tosylmaleate

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### Comment

Vinylsulfonyl groups are valuable building blocks which can be used in fiber-reactive azo dyes, and also in plastic films and photographic materials (Zhu *et al.*, 1989). The molecular structure of (I) and the atom-numbering scheme are shown in Fig. 1. The two methoxycarbonyl groups are in *cis* configuration, shown by the torsion angle C5—C1—C2—C3 close to 0°. The interplanar angle between the least-squares planes defined by O6/C3/C2/O5/C4 and O4/C5/C1/O3/C6 is 79.9 (1)°. The four atoms connected to ethylene functionality (C1=C2) only slightly deviate from planarity. Relatively weak intermolecular van der Waals interactions are present between neighboring molecules, stabilizing the crystal structure.

### Experimental

To a solution of dimethyl acetylenedicarboxylate (DMAD, 566 mg, 4.0 mmol) and *p*-toluenesulfonyl chloride (4.0 mmol) in dry THF (15 ml) under a nitrogen atmosphere, pyridine (48 mg, 0.6 mmol) was added and the reaction mixture was stirred for 16 h at room temperature. The solvent was evaporated and the residue was chromatographed on a silicagel column, using hexane-ethylacetate (90/10) as eluent, giving the pure product.

### Refinement

All H atoms were positioned geometrically and constrained to ride on their parent atoms, with  $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2$  or 1.5 times  $U_{\text{eq}}(\text{carrier C})$  for aromatic and methyl group, respectively. C—H bond lengths were set to 0.93 (aromatic CH) and 0.96 Å (methyl CH<sub>3</sub>), and methyl groups were allowed to rotate about their C—C  $\sigma$  bonds.

### Figures

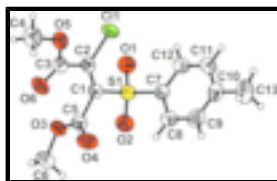


Fig. 1. Molecular structure of (I), with 50% probability displacement ellipsoids. H atoms are shown as circles of arbitrary radii.

## Dimethyl 2-chloro-3-tosylmaleate

### Crystal data

C<sub>13</sub>H<sub>13</sub>ClO<sub>6</sub>S

$M_r = 332.74$

Monoclinic,  $P2_1/c$

$F_{000} = 688$

$D_x = 1.460 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$

Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation

$\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$

# supplementary materials

Hall symbol: -P 2ybc  
 $a = 12.4167$  (14) Å  
 $b = 12.9964$  (13) Å  
 $c = 9.5511$  (10) Å  
 $\beta = 100.879$  (10)°  
 $V = 1513.6$  (3) Å<sup>3</sup>  
 $Z = 4$

Cell parameters from 9792 reflections  
 $\theta = 3.8$ – $32.1$ °  
 $\mu = 0.41$  mm<sup>-1</sup>  
 $T = 290$  (2) K  
Needle, colourless  
 $0.5 \times 0.2 \times 0.1$  mm

## Data collection

Oxford Diffraction X-calibur2 with a Sapphire-3  
CCD detector  
diffractometer  
Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube  
Monochromator: graphite  
Detector resolution: 12 pixels mm<sup>-1</sup>  
 $T = 290$ (2) K  
 $\omega$  scans at different  $\varphi$   
Absorption correction: numerical  
(X-RED; Stoe & Cie, 1997)  
 $T_{\min} = 0.815$ ,  $T_{\max} = 0.930$   
9792 measured reflections  
3298 independent reflections  
2475 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$   
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.070$   
 $\theta_{\text{max}} = 27.0$ °  
 $\theta_{\text{min}} = 3.8$ °  
 $h = -15 \rightarrow 11$   
 $k = -16 \rightarrow 16$   
 $l = -12 \rightarrow 12$

## Refinement

Refinement on  $F^2$   
Least-squares matrix: full  
 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.045$   
 $wR(F^2) = 0.127$   
 $S = 0.99$   
3298 reflections  
194 parameters  
Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods  
Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map  
Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites  
H-atom parameters constrained  
 $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0868P)^2]$   
where  $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$   
 $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\text{max}} < 0.001$   
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.45$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>  
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.30$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>  
Extinction correction: SHELXL97,  
 $F_c^* = kFc[1 + 0.001xFc^2\lambda^3/\sin(2\theta)]^{-1/4}$   
Extinction coefficient: 0.040 (4)

## Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (Å<sup>2</sup>)

	<i>x</i>	<i>y</i>	<i>z</i>	$U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$
S1	0.29026 (4)	0.12068 (4)	0.04566 (5)	0.03976 (17)
Cl1	0.14986 (4)	0.12677 (4)	0.30129 (5)	0.04899 (19)
O1	0.23422 (11)	0.21700 (10)	0.04155 (14)	0.0519 (4)
O2	0.32811 (12)	0.08590 (13)	-0.07918 (14)	0.0561 (4)
O3	0.14474 (11)	-0.06627 (11)	-0.13420 (14)	0.0503 (4)
O4	0.26860 (14)	-0.14406 (13)	0.03464 (18)	0.0694 (5)

O5	0.03110 (11)	-0.05397 (11)	0.33034 (14)	0.0511 (4)
O6	0.03986 (14)	-0.12829 (11)	0.12083 (17)	0.0615 (4)
C1	0.20074 (14)	0.01944 (13)	0.08335 (18)	0.0362 (4)
C2	0.14118 (14)	0.02430 (13)	0.18619 (18)	0.0364 (4)
C3	0.06504 (14)	-0.06168 (14)	0.2081 (2)	0.0414 (4)
C4	-0.0495 (2)	-0.1296 (2)	0.3566 (3)	0.0689 (7)
H4A	-0.1066	-0.1351	0.2738	0.103*
H4B	-0.0805	-0.1082	0.4366	0.103*
H4C	-0.0145	-0.1952	0.3766	0.103*
C5	0.20747 (15)	-0.07510 (15)	-0.0063 (2)	0.0433 (4)
C6	0.1592 (2)	-0.1451 (2)	-0.2352 (3)	0.0730 (7)
H6A	0.2359	-0.1536	-0.2356	0.109*
H6B	0.1217	-0.1255	-0.3286	0.109*
H6C	0.1295	-0.2088	-0.2085	0.109*
C7	0.40081 (14)	0.11797 (14)	0.19050 (19)	0.0388 (4)
C8	0.47378 (16)	0.03585 (16)	0.2040 (2)	0.0505 (5)
H8	0.4648	-0.0168	0.1368	0.061*
C9	0.56025 (17)	0.03382 (18)	0.3196 (3)	0.0576 (6)
H9	0.6094	-0.0209	0.3293	0.069*
C10	0.57497 (16)	0.11112 (17)	0.4204 (2)	0.0513 (5)
C11	0.50243 (18)	0.19318 (18)	0.4025 (2)	0.0567 (5)
H11	0.5128	0.2467	0.4683	0.068*
C12	0.41541 (16)	0.19742 (16)	0.2894 (2)	0.0492 (5)
H12	0.3671	0.2528	0.2794	0.059*
C13	0.6695 (2)	0.1068 (2)	0.5454 (3)	0.0758 (8)
H13A	0.6709	0.0407	0.5905	0.114*
H13B	0.6607	0.1595	0.6127	0.114*
H13C	0.7371	0.1175	0.5125	0.114*

Atomic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )

	$U^{11}$	$U^{22}$	$U^{33}$	$U^{12}$	$U^{13}$	$U^{23}$
S1	0.0468 (3)	0.0380 (3)	0.0358 (3)	-0.00102 (18)	0.01118 (19)	0.00405 (17)
Cl1	0.0638 (3)	0.0390 (3)	0.0490 (3)	-0.0072 (2)	0.0231 (2)	-0.01039 (19)
O1	0.0611 (8)	0.0384 (8)	0.0553 (8)	0.0041 (6)	0.0086 (7)	0.0135 (6)
O2	0.0679 (9)	0.0641 (10)	0.0404 (7)	-0.0087 (7)	0.0211 (7)	-0.0005 (7)
O3	0.0579 (8)	0.0505 (9)	0.0408 (7)	0.0002 (6)	0.0051 (6)	-0.0117 (6)
O4	0.0798 (11)	0.0528 (10)	0.0716 (11)	0.0271 (8)	0.0036 (8)	-0.0075 (8)
O5	0.0571 (8)	0.0542 (9)	0.0442 (8)	-0.0168 (6)	0.0148 (6)	-0.0004 (6)
O6	0.0792 (11)	0.0456 (9)	0.0629 (10)	-0.0202 (7)	0.0220 (8)	-0.0142 (7)
C1	0.0384 (9)	0.0351 (9)	0.0338 (9)	0.0020 (7)	0.0032 (7)	0.0015 (7)
C2	0.0391 (9)	0.0331 (9)	0.0355 (9)	0.0006 (7)	0.0036 (7)	-0.0006 (7)
C3	0.0447 (10)	0.0365 (10)	0.0425 (10)	-0.0002 (8)	0.0074 (8)	0.0030 (8)
C4	0.0793 (16)	0.0702 (17)	0.0635 (15)	-0.0296 (12)	0.0298 (12)	0.0013 (12)
C5	0.0459 (10)	0.0396 (11)	0.0451 (10)	0.0014 (8)	0.0101 (8)	-0.0040 (8)
C6	0.0771 (16)	0.0788 (18)	0.0636 (15)	-0.0067 (13)	0.0150 (12)	-0.0344 (13)
C7	0.0385 (9)	0.0402 (10)	0.0391 (9)	-0.0024 (7)	0.0112 (7)	0.0013 (7)
C8	0.0486 (11)	0.0470 (12)	0.0563 (12)	0.0059 (9)	0.0106 (9)	-0.0075 (9)

## supplementary materials

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C9	0.0477 (11)	0.0534 (13)	0.0699 (14)	0.0085 (9)	0.0067 (10)	0.0039 (11)
C10	0.0436 (10)	0.0574 (13)	0.0519 (12)	-0.0085 (9)	0.0062 (9)	0.0077 (10)
C11	0.0583 (12)	0.0552 (13)	0.0552 (12)	-0.0025 (10)	0.0067 (10)	-0.0160 (10)
C12	0.0500 (11)	0.0412 (11)	0.0564 (12)	0.0035 (8)	0.0103 (9)	-0.0069 (9)
C13	0.0638 (15)	0.086 (2)	0.0697 (16)	-0.0091 (13)	-0.0085 (12)	0.0109 (14)

### *Geometric parameters (Å, °)*

S1—O1	1.4291 (14)	C6—H6A	0.9600
S1—O2	1.4348 (15)	C6—H6B	0.9600
S1—C7	1.7557 (19)	C6—H6C	0.9600
S1—C1	1.8020 (18)	C7—C12	1.388 (3)
C11—C2	1.7172 (18)	C7—C8	1.390 (3)
O3—C5	1.324 (2)	C8—C9	1.387 (3)
O3—C6	1.442 (3)	C8—H8	0.9300
O4—C5	1.192 (2)	C9—C10	1.380 (3)
O5—C3	1.318 (2)	C9—H9	0.9300
O5—C4	1.457 (2)	C10—C11	1.385 (3)
O6—C3	1.201 (2)	C10—C13	1.509 (3)
C1—C2	1.338 (2)	C11—C12	1.377 (3)
C1—C5	1.509 (3)	C11—H11	0.9300
C2—C3	1.504 (2)	C12—H12	0.9300
C4—H4A	0.9600	C13—H13A	0.9600
C4—H4B	0.9600	C13—H13B	0.9600
C4—H4C	0.9600	C13—H13C	0.9600
O1—S1—O2	119.16 (9)	H6A—C6—H6B	109.5
O1—S1—C7	110.09 (9)	O3—C6—H6C	109.5
O2—S1—C7	108.57 (9)	H6A—C6—H6C	109.5
O1—S1—C1	109.24 (8)	H6B—C6—H6C	109.5
O2—S1—C1	104.31 (9)	C12—C7—C8	120.58 (18)
C7—S1—C1	104.36 (8)	C12—C7—S1	120.23 (15)
C5—O3—C6	115.46 (18)	C8—C7—S1	119.19 (15)
C3—O5—C4	116.47 (17)	C9—C8—C7	118.79 (19)
C2—C1—C5	123.54 (16)	C9—C8—H8	120.6
C2—C1—S1	124.02 (14)	C7—C8—H8	120.6
C5—C1—S1	112.27 (13)	C10—C9—C8	121.5 (2)
C1—C2—C3	121.07 (16)	C10—C9—H9	119.3
C1—C2—C11	122.01 (14)	C8—C9—H9	119.3
C3—C2—C11	116.91 (13)	C9—C10—C11	118.47 (19)
O6—C3—O5	125.76 (17)	C9—C10—C13	120.4 (2)
O6—C3—C2	121.84 (17)	C11—C10—C13	121.1 (2)
O5—C3—C2	112.40 (16)	C12—C11—C10	121.6 (2)
O5—C4—H4A	109.5	C12—C11—H11	119.2
O5—C4—H4B	109.5	C10—C11—H11	119.2
H4A—C4—H4B	109.5	C11—C12—C7	119.09 (19)
O5—C4—H4C	109.5	C11—C12—H12	120.5
H4A—C4—H4C	109.5	C7—C12—H12	120.5
H4B—C4—H4C	109.5	C10—C13—H13A	109.5
O4—C5—O3	126.52 (19)	C10—C13—H13B	109.5

O4—C5—C1	121.76 (18)	H13A—C13—H13B	109.5
O3—C5—C1	111.53 (16)	C10—C13—H13C	109.5
O3—C6—H6A	109.5	H13A—C13—H13C	109.5
O3—C6—H6B	109.5	H13B—C13—H13C	109.5
O1—S1—C1—C2	-46.44 (17)	S1—C1—C5—O4	92.7 (2)
O2—S1—C1—C2	-174.88 (15)	C2—C1—C5—O3	101.9 (2)
C7—S1—C1—C2	71.26 (16)	S1—C1—C5—O3	-82.72 (16)
O1—S1—C1—C5	138.23 (12)	O1—S1—C7—C12	6.95 (18)
O2—S1—C1—C5	9.79 (15)	O2—S1—C7—C12	139.03 (16)
C7—S1—C1—C5	-104.07 (13)	C1—S1—C7—C12	-110.17 (16)
C5—C1—C2—C3	-7.4 (3)	O1—S1—C7—C8	-172.52 (15)
S1—C1—C2—C3	177.75 (12)	O2—S1—C7—C8	-40.44 (18)
C5—C1—C2—C11	171.16 (14)	C1—S1—C7—C8	70.36 (17)
S1—C1—C2—C11	-3.7 (2)	C12—C7—C8—C9	1.2 (3)
C4—O5—C3—O6	-4.2 (3)	S1—C7—C8—C9	-179.35 (16)
C4—O5—C3—C2	175.59 (17)	C7—C8—C9—C10	0.0 (3)
C1—C2—C3—O6	-13.4 (3)	C8—C9—C10—C11	-1.5 (3)
C11—C2—C3—O6	167.92 (16)	C8—C9—C10—C13	179.8 (2)
C1—C2—C3—O5	166.77 (16)	C9—C10—C11—C12	1.8 (3)
C11—C2—C3—O5	-11.9 (2)	C13—C10—C11—C12	-179.5 (2)
C6—O3—C5—O4	-4.8 (3)	C10—C11—C12—C7	-0.6 (3)
C6—O3—C5—C1	170.36 (18)	C8—C7—C12—C11	-0.9 (3)
C2—C1—C5—O4	-82.7 (3)	S1—C7—C12—C11	179.65 (16)

Fig. 1

